

Synod Preparation Document issued Sept. 7, 2021: <https://www.vaticannews.va/en/vatican-city/news/2021-09/text-read-in-english.html> (or use the [PDF on the VOTF website](#))

Synod *Vademecum* issued Sept. 7, 2021:

<http://www.synod.va/en/documents/vademecum.html> (or use the [PDF on our website](#))

Synodus episcoporum – May 2021 document announcing the 2023 Synod and setting its rules and timeline. The Google drive document can be downloaded as a PDF:

https://drive.google.com/file/d/1Z_cnToS3PqWYQJLxNOKUMUNib6o3n4LI/view

Episcopalis Communio – an Apostolic Constitution of Pope Francis on the Synod of Bishops, Sept. 18, 2015. Establishes the rules for bishop synods and consultation:

https://www.vatican.va/content/francesco/en/apost_constitutions/documents/papa-francesco_costituzione-ap_20180915_episcopalis-communio.html

International Theological Commission, *Synodality in the Life and Mission of the Church*, 2 March 2018, provides the theological, historical, and philosophical foundations of Church synods. Posted on Vatican website:

https://www.vatican.va/roman_curia/congregations/cfaith/cti_documents/rc_cti_20180302_sinodalita_en.html

Articles

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<https://www.globalsistersreport.org/news/people/ministry/news/q-sr-nathalie-becquart-upcoming-synod-could-turn-clerical-church-synodal>

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<https://www.commonwealmagazine.org/synodality-whats-synodality>

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<http://secretariat.synod.va/content/synod/en/news/press-release--xvi-ordinary-general-assembly-of-the-synod-of-bis.html>

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Information Resources on Synods, Synodality and the 2023 Synod

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“Podcast: Pope Francis wants the next synod to be a ‘synodal process.’ Is it possible?” *America*, June 3, 2021: <https://www.americamagazine.org/faith/2021/06/03/synod-2023-vatican-process-postponed-240793>

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Staff, Catholic News Agency. “Members of commissions preparing synod on synodality unveiled,” *CNA News*, July 20, 2021: <https://www.catholicnewsagency.com/news/248429/members-of-commissions-preparing-synod-on-synodality-unveiled>

Tobin, Cardinal Joseph W. “The Long Game: Pope Francis’s Vision of Synodality.” *Commonweal*, June 1, 2021: <https://www.commonwealmagazine.org/long-game>

Tornielli, Andrea. “Cardinal Grech: Transformation of Synod to create space for People of God,” *Vatican News*, May 21, 2021 (online): <https://www.vaticannews.va/en/vatican-city/news/2021-05/cardinal-grech-interview-synod-secretariat-changes.html>